Health Impact Assessment (HIA) Laws

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SUMMARY

As defined in 2011 by the National Research Council of the National Academies, an “HIA [health impact assessment] is a systematic process that uses an array of data sources and analytic methods and considers input from stakeholders to determine the potential effects of a proposed policy, plan, program, or project on the health of a population and the distribution of those effects within the population. HIA provides recommendations on monitoring and managing those effects.”

HIAs can cover a wide range of topics in many different domains/sectors. This dataset focuses on researching, collecting, and analyzing all HIA laws regardless of their focus. Further, this dataset includes only laws with a clear or explicit HIA component, as opposed to laws which have only similarities to an HIA. For example, a law that requires a state agency to broadly look at the health impact of a certain state project, without any other reference to HIA processes (e.g. screening, scoping, and assessment), would not be included.

ABOUT THE DATA

This is a longitudinal dataset displaying all HIA laws enacted or amended between January 1, 2012 and December 31, 2016 across all 50 states and the District of Columbia. HIA laws were not included if they were enacted prior to January 1, 2012 and have not been amended following that date. Each HIA state law was coded individually to pull out important features that vary across jurisdictions. Some important characteristics explored in this dataset include the organization that must conduct the HIA, what methods must be used to conduct the HIA, and whether the HIA must be made public.

NAVIGATING THE DATA

There are two ways to navigate the data by clicking the Filter tab or the Explore tab — for each option, the data can be visualized in a map and table format or in jurisdiction profiles.

Filter

The dataset homepage will default to the Filter tab. Here, users may answer a series of questions to learn more about the characteristics of the laws. Answering more than one question will show all the jurisdictions that meet the combined criteria. Criteria selected will be listed above the questions, and can be removed by clicking the white X or by clicking “Reset” above the questions.
Explore
Users can access Explore by clicking the Explore tab in the bar above the questions. Using Explore, users will see the answers to one question across all jurisdictions.

The primary questions addressed within the data set are listed below. Note that questions marked with an asterisk do not display on the map or table but can be found in the excel data.

1. Has a health impact assessment (HIA) law been enacted or amended in the jurisdiction?
2. How many HIA laws were enacted or amended in the jurisdiction during the year?*
3. How many HIA laws were enacted or amended in the jurisdiction from 1/1/2012 through 12/31/2016?*
4. Does the law require an HIA?

DISPLAYING THE RESULTS

There are two display modes once criteria have been selected by using either the Filter or Explore tab — Map display mode and Profiles display mode.

Map Display
LawAtlas.org dataset homepages default to the map display mode. When querying the data using the Filter tab, all jurisdictions that meet the criteria selected will display in one tone of yellow. Those jurisdictions that do not meet the criteria selected will be colored gray. When querying the data using the Explore tab, the map will illuminate with colors from yellow to red that are associated with the various answer choices (the color-coding is defined by the key to the left of the map).

Below the map, a table will appear. Using the Filter or Explore tab to navigate the questions will change the display:

- Using the Filter tab, you can select an unlimited number of criteria and the applicable jurisdictions that meet the combined criteria will be displayed in the table below.
- Using the Explore tab, you can isolate a single criterion and the applicable jurisdictions will appear in the table below.

Profiles Display
The Profiles display presents the results of the criteria selected in a text-based format for each applicable jurisdiction. Using the Filter tab, jurisdictions that meet the criteria selected will display. Using the Explore tab, jurisdictions that meet the criterion selected will display. If no criteria are selected, the full profiles for each state will appear under both Filter and Explore.

Profile Legend
Within each Profile box, above the questions and answers, there are additional options and information useful in exploring the law:

| §§ | Toggle Legal Text – Selecting this option will show all the legal text used to answer questions for this jurisdiction. |
Toggle Full Place Profile – Selecting this option will show all questions and answers for this jurisdiction, regardless of what was selected using the Filter or Explore tabs.

Toggle Size – Selecting this option will make the profile larger, but will not change the information displayed.

Legal Text History – This interactive timeline displays when changes in the law have occurred within a jurisdiction. Using the arrows to the left or right, users may explore how the law has changed over time as new amendments to the law have been enacted. The timeline will change from gray to a shade of yellow when the jurisdiction passed its first relevant law. Each change in the law after that is marked by a break in the timeline.

Map and Profile Legend
There are a few symbols to be aware of in both Map and Profiles display modes:

- **Section Symbol** – Clicking this symbol will open a window that displays excerpts from the law that correspond to the question and answer.

- **Caution Note** – Clicking on this symbol will open a small window that displays text that describes important caveats about the question and answer.

DATASET RESOURCES
Each dataset homepage includes the following resources available for download:

- **Data**: The Data file exports in CSV. format and may contain two tabs. The “Statistical Data” tab contains the legal variables coded in the dataset, displayed as values defined in the accompanying Codebook. The “Summary Data” tab contains the legal variables coded in the dataset in text form, as well as the accompanying citations and any caution notes that may be included. Note: if there is only one tab available for download it will be the “Statistical Data” as described above.

- **Codebook**: The Codebook defines all of the coded variables in the dataset. The Codebook lists the question, question type, variable name, variable value and variable label. The Codebook should be used in conjunction with the Statistical Data extract.

- **Research Protocol**: The Research Protocol is a comprehensive document that outlines the entire methodology of the project, including the scope, inclusion and exclusion criteria, data collection methods, definitions, coding scheme decisions, as well as the quality control process.
• Summary Report: The Summary Report provides a snapshot of important findings from the dataset.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

• This dataset covers only post-2012 legislation. For legislation prior to January 1, 2012 please see National Conference of State Legislatures’ An Analysis of State Health Impact Assessment Legislation.

This collection of laws does not provide legal advice nor does it address enforcement of laws, administrative policies, case law, or any other sources of law. Should you have a specific question about these laws in your state, please contact an attorney in your jurisdiction.